



CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM SYLLABUS FOR ANTHROPOLOGY

Kolhan University, Chaibasa (Jharkhand)

B.SC./ B.A.(Anthropology) PASS / GENERAL Course Programme

SEM	Name of the Paper		Marks	Total Marks
I	MIL-1	Hindi/Urdu/Bangla/Odia/Ho/Kurmali/Santhal/Maithli/English	70+30	350
	DSC 1A	Foundation of Anthropology (Gr. A) + (Internal Assessment)	70+30	
	DSC 2A	By the Concerning Department	70+30	
	AECC - 1	MIL Hin./ Eng. Communication	35+15	
II	MIL-2	Hindi/Urdu/Bangla/Odia/Ho/Kurmali/Santhal/Maithli/English	70+30	350
	DSC 1B	Indian Anthropology (Gr. A) + (Internal Assessment)	70+30	
	DSC 2B	By the Concerning Department	70+30	
	AECC - 2	Environmental Science (OMR Based)	35+15	
III	MIL-3	Hindi/Urdu/Bangla/Odia/Ho/Kurmali/Santhal/Maithli/English	70+30	350
	DSC 1C	Physical Anthropology (Gr. A) + (Internal Assessment)	70+30	
	DSC 2C	By the Concerning Department	70+30	
	SEC - I	Techniques of Social Research + (Internal Assessment)	35+15	
IV	MIL-4	Hindi/Urdu/Bangla/Odia/Ho/Kurmali/Santhal/Maithli/English	70+30	350
	DSC 1D	Research Methodology (Gr. A) + (Internal Assessment)	70+30	
	DSC 2D	By the Concerning Department	70+30	
	SEC -II	Anthropology of Scheduled Tribe + (Internal Assessment)	35+15	
V	DSE 1A	Indian Society + (Internal Assessment)	70+30	350
	DSE 2A	By the Concerning Department	70+30	
	GE 1	Foundation of Indian Anthropology (Gr. B) + (I. Assessment)	70+30	
	SEC - III	Field Work in Anthropology + (Internal Assessment)	35+15	
VI	DSE 1B	Indian Village + (Internal Assessment)	70+30	350
	DSE 2B	By the Concerning Department	70+30	
	GE 2	Indian Anthropology (Gr. B) + (Internal Assessment)	70+30	
	SEC -IV	Health and Hygiene + (Internal Assessment)	35+15	
Grand Total of MARKS -				2100

B.SC./ B.A. PROGRAMME (With Practical)

SEM	S.N.	Paper	Marks	Total Marks	Credit	Total Credit
I	1	English/MIL. -1	70+30	350	4+2	20
	2	DSC - 1A	70+30		4+2	
	3	DSC - 2A	70+30		4+2	
	4	AECC - 1	50		2	
II	1	MIL. / English - 1	70+30	350	4+2	20
	2	DSC - 1B	70+30		4+2	
	3	DSC - 2B	70+30		4+2	
	4	AECC - 2	50		2	
III	1	English/MIL. -2	70+30	350	4+2	20
	2	DSC - 1C	70+30		4+2	
	3	DSC - 2C	70+30		4+2	
	4	SEC - 1	35+15		2	
IV	1	MIL. / English - 2	70+30	350	4+2	20
	2	DSC - 1D	70+30		4+2	
	3	DSC - 2D	70+30		4+2	
	4	SEC - 2	35+15		2	
V	1	S.E.C.-3	35+15	350	2	20
	2	D.S.E. - 1A	70+30		4+2	
	3	D.S.E. - 2A	70+30		4+2	
	4	GE - 1	70+30		4+2	
VI	1	S.E.C.-4	35+15	350	2	20
	2	D.S.E. - 1B	70+30		4+2	
	3	D.S.E. - 2B	70+30		4+2	
	4	GE - 2	70+30		4+2	
TOTAL MARKS :- 2100					TOTAL CREDIT :-	120

Paper Distribution for CBCS in B.Sc. / B.A. Programme (With Practical)

Disciplinary Selective Course / D.S.C.

DSC - 1 A	Foundation of Anthropology (Group A)
<i>DSC - 2 A</i>	<i>By the other Concerning Department</i>
DSC - 1 B	Indian Anthropology (Group A)
<i>DSC - 2 B</i>	<i>By the other Concerning Department</i>
DSC - 1 C	Physical Anthropology (Group A)
<i>DSC - 2 C</i>	<i>By the other Concerning Department</i>
DSC - 1 D	Research Methodology (Group A)
<i>DSC - 2 D</i>	<i>By the other Concerning Department</i>

Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course (A.E.C.C.)

AECC-1	MIL Hin./ Eng. Communication
AECC-2	Environmental Science (OMR Based)

Skill Enhancement Course (S.E.C.)

SEC-1	Techniques of Social Research
SEC-2	Anthropology of Scheduled Tribe
SEC-3	Field Work in Anthropology
SEC-4	Health and Hygiene

Discipline Specific Elective (D.S.E.)

DSE-1A	Indian Society
<i>DSE-2A</i>	<i>By the other Concerning Department</i>
DSE-1B	Indian Village
<i>DSE-2B</i>	<i>By the other Concerning Department</i>

General Elective (G.E.)

GE-1	Foundation of Anthropology (Group B)
GE-2	Indian Anthropology (Group B)

MIL 1	<i>By Concerning Department</i>
MIL 2	
MIL 3	
MIL 4	

B.A. (Pass/General)

1st Semester

Paper– DSC-1A

Foundation of Anthropology (Group-A)

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. $2 \times 10 = 20$

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. $5 \times 4 = 20$

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. $15 \times 2 = 30$

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

Unit-1 **i) Meaning and scope of Anthropology**

ii) Branches of Anthropology

- a) Social-Cultural Anthropology
- b) Physical – Biological Anthropology
- c) Archeological Anthropology
- d) Linguistic Anthropology

Unit-2 **Relationship of Anthropology with other disciplines:**

- a) Life Sciences
- b) Earth Sciences
- c) Medical Sciences
- d) Social Sciences
- e) Humanities

Unit-3 **Major Concepts in Social-cultural Anthropology:**

- a) Culture
- b) Society

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| c) Association | d) Institution |
| e) Tribe | f) Group |
| g) Social Structure | h) Social Organization |
| i) Status | j) Role |
| k) Acculturation | l) Institution |

Unit-4 Marriage

Definition, Types, Preferred, Prescribed and prohibited categories, Monogamy and Polygamy, Endogamy and Exogamy

Unit-5 Family

Definition, Types, Nuclear, Extended and joint family, University of Family, Joint Family System in India.

Recommended Readings :

- Upadhyay and Pandey : Tribal Development in India
 Upadhyay and Pandey : Janjatiya Vikas
 Upadhyay and Pandey : Vivkasatmak Manav Vigyan
 Vidyarthi, L.P. (Ed.) : Applied Anthropology in India
 Sahu, Chatturbhuj : झारखण्ड की जनजातियाँ
 Sahu, chatturbhuj : करमाली जनजाति

B.A. (Pass/General)

2nd Semester

Paper– DSC-1B

INDIAN ANTHROPOLOGY (Group-A)

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. $2 \times 10 = 20$

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. $5 \times 4 = 20$

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. $15 \times 2 = 30$

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

Unit-1 Anthropological Approaches to the study of Indian Society and Civilization. India as a Socio-Cultural Entity.

Unit-2 Indian People : racial, ethnic, linguistic and religious element (composition) and distribution of people.

Unit-3 The basis of Indian Social System : Varna, Ashram, Purushartha, Joint family.

Unit-4 Caste : Definition, Origin, Characteristics, Caste System in India

Unit – 5 Indian Village : Characteristics, Unity and extension, Jajmani system.

Recommended Readings :

1. Agrawal, D.P. : The Archaeology of India.
2. Allchin, B & Allchin : The rise of civilization in India and Pakistan
3. Sankalia, H.D. : Pre and proto History in India and Pakistan.
4. Karve, Irawati : Hindu Society – an introduction
5. Pandey, Gaya : Indian Anthropology

B.A. (Pass/General)

3rd Semester

Paper– DSC-1C

Physical Anthropology (Group-A)

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. $2 \times 10 = 20$

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. $5 \times 4 = 20$

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. $15 \times 2 = 30$

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

Unit-1 Meaning, Scope and relations with other branches of Anthropology and with biological, Social and medical science.

Unit-2 Theory of Organic Evolution Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo Darwinism, Synthetic Theory of Evolution.

Unit-3 Origin of life in Earth, Geological Time Scale, Plestocene epoch.

Unit-4 Position of Man in Animal Kingdom.

Unit – 5 Comparative anatomy of Man and Apes.

Recommended Readings :

1. S. S. Sarkar : Aboriginal races of India
2. Shukla, B.R.K. and Rastogi, S : Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics - An Introduction.
3. Sharma , A.N. : Physical Anthropology
4. Ember and Ember : Anthropology
Buettner – Nanusch : Origins of Man

B.A. (Pass/General)

3rd Semester

Paper– SEC-1

Techniques of Social Research

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 35 +15

Course Objective :

This course aims to enhance the skills of students to understand and use techniques employed by social scientists to investigate social phenomena with emphasis on formulating research design, methods of data collection. It will provide student with some elementary knowledge on how to conduct both, quantitative and qualitative research.

Unit -1 Research Design

- Concepts and Hypotheses
- Measurement, Reliability and Validity
- Quantitative and Qualitative : Surveys and Ethnographies
- Sampling Frameworks

Unit-2 Data Collection

- Methods of Data Collection
- Primary Sources : Definition, Characteristic, Merits and Demerits
- Secondary Sources : Definition, Characteristic, Merits and Demerits

Unit-3 Data Analysis

- Content Analysis
- Narrative Analysis

Recommended Readings :-

1. Dr. R. N. Mukarjee : सामाजिक शोध एव सांख्यिकी
2. Amir B. Marvasti : Qualitative Resarch in Sociology, 1996
3. Alan Bryman : Social Resarch Methods, 2008
4. Sharon Y. Tettegah and
Yolanda Evie Garcia : Emotions, Technology and Health

B.A. (Pass/General)
4th Semester
PAPER – DSC-1D

Research Methodology (GROUP - A)

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. 2 x 10 = 20

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. 5 x 4 = 20

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. 15 x 2 = 30

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

Unit – 1 Social Research : Definition, meaning, Scientific Research, Social Research and Anthropology

Unit – 2 Research Process : Major Steps of Social Research, Field Research in Anthropology.

Unit – 3 Hypothesis : Meaning, Formulation of Hypothesis, Types of Hypothesis, Role of Hypothesis in Social Research.

Unit – 4 Research Design : Definition, Characteristics, Objects of research design, Components of research design, Types of research design

Unit – 5 Major Tools of research: Observation, Interview, Case study, Life history.

Recommended Readings :-

1. Danda, Ajit: Research Methodology in Anthropology
2. Fernandez & Tandon: Participatory Research
3. Ram Ahuja: Research Method

B.A. (Pass/General)

4th Semester

Paper– SEC-2

ANTHROPOLOGY OF SCHEDULED TRIBE

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 35 +15

- Unit -1** Who are Scheduled Tribe? Their geographical distribution and characteristics.
- Unit-2** Constitutional Provisions and Safeguards of Scheduled Tribe, Social, Economic and Political
- Unit-3** Atrocities and Exploitation of Scheduled Tribe. Acts related to Scheduled Tribe.
- Unit-4** Welfare Programme of Scheduled Tribe

Books Recommended :

1. Pandey Gaya : Bhartiya Manavshastra
2. Pandey Gaya : Bhartiya Janjatiya Sanskriti

B.A. (Pass/General)
5th Semester
PAPER – DSE-1A
INDIAN SOCIETY

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. 2 x 10 = 20

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. 5 x 4 = 20

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. 15 x 2 = 30

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

UNIT-1 Dimensions of Indian Society: Tribal, Rural, Urban and Industrial.

UNIT-2 Tribal Society : Economic, Social, Political and Religious aspects of tribal culture.

UNIT-3 Classification of Indian Tribes : Economic, Geographical, Racial and Linguistic.

UNIT-4 Problems of Indian Tribes : (a) Indebtedness (b) Land alienation (c) Education (d) Health (e) Depopulation (f) Deforestation (g) Culture change (Acculturation).

Suggested Readings :-

1. Nadeem Husnain - Tribal Culture
2. Ram Ahuja - Social problem
3. V.S. Upadhyay and Gaya Pandey : Tribal Development in India.

B.A. (Pass/General)
5th Semester
Paper– GE-1

Foundation of Anthropology (Group-B)

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. 2 x 10 = 20

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. 5 x 4 = 20

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. 15 x 2 = 30

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

Unit-1 Kinship

Definition, Types of Kinship Consanguineous, Affinal, Primary, Categories of Kinship – Primary, Secondary, Tertiary Kinship, Terminology of Kinship- Classificatory, Descriptive, Kin groups – Lineage clan, phratry, Moiety

Unit-2 Economic Anthropology

Modes of Food Production, distribution and Exchange, Concept of Money and Property.

Unit-3 Religion and Magic

Definition, Functions, Theories of Origin of Religious, Functionaries Priest, Pahan, Baiga, Magic – Definition, Types Functions, Relationship with religion and science.

Unit-4 Political Anthropology

Meaning and Scope, Evolution of Political Organization, Band, Tribe Chiefdom, State Law and Justice in Simple Societies.

Unit-5 Fundamentals in linguistic Anthropology

- (a) Speech, Language and Dialect (b) Semantics and Lexicon
- (c) Phonetics and Phonemics (d) Morphemes and Syntax
- (e) Sociolinguistics

Recommended Readings

- Upadhyay and Pandey : Tribal Development in India
- Upadhyay and Pandey : Janjatiya Vikas
- Upadhyay and Pandey : Vivkasatmak Manav Vigyan
- Vidyarthi, L.P. (Ed.) : Applied Anthropology in India
- Sahu, Chatturbhuj : झारखण्ड की जनजातियाँ
- Sahu, chatturbhuj : करमाली जनजाति

B.A. (Pass/General)
5th Semester

Paper– SEC-3

FIELD WORK IN ANTHROPOLOGY

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 35 +15

- Unit – I** Field Work : Definition, Tradition of Field Work, Field work in the form of Social Survey
- Unit- II** Social Survey : Definition, Objects, Characteristic, Types, Merits and Demerits, Difference between Social Research and Social Survey.
- Unit- III** Competent Surveyor : Qualities and Abilities, need of Social Survey in India, Planning and execution of Survey.
- Unit-IV** Writing Report : Definition, Importance and aims, Content of Report.
- Unit-V** Use of Library: Meaning, Importance and Utilities in modern society, As a custodian of Cultural Activities.

Recommended Readings:

1. Pandey, Gaya : Manavshastriya Anusandhan- Vidhi evam Taknik
2. Dr. R. N. Mukarjee : Samajik Shodh evam Sankhiyaki

B.A. (Pass/General)
6th Semester
PAPER – DSE-1B
INDIAN VILLAGE

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. 2 x 10 = 20

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. 5 x 4 = 20

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. 15 x 2 = 30

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

- Module - I** Indian Villages: Meaning, Types and Statistical Features.
- Module – II** Characteristics of Indian Village : Social, Cultural, Economic, Political
- Module – III** Change in Indian Village: Social, Cultural, Economic Political
- Module – IV** Problems of Indian Village: Social, Cultural, Economic Political
- Module – V** Panchayati Raj and Village Development, History of Panchayti Raj

Recommended Readings:

3. Pandey, Gaya : Indian Village
Concept Publication, New Delhi.
4. Pandey, Gaya : Dalit Samaj Ka Manavshastra
(Concept Publication, New Delhi)
5. Vidyarthi, L.P. : Rise of Indian Anthropology Vol-I
6. Pandey Gaya : Development Anthropology
(Concept Publication, New Delhi)

B.A. (Pass/General)
6th Semester

Paper– GE-2

Indian Anthropology (Group-B)

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 70 +30

Group A: (Compulsory) 10 objectives type questions (MCQ/True-False/Fill in the Blanks etc.) of 2 marks each. $2 \times 10 = 20$

Group B: Short answer type questions. Eight questions are to be set out of which 4 are to be answered, carrying 5 marks each. $5 \times 4 = 20$

Group C: Long type question: Four questions are to be set out of which two questions are to be answered each questions will carry 15 marks. $15 \times 2 = 30$

(The questions are to be set from each unit)

Unit-1 Tribal situation in India : Biogenetic variability, Linguistic and socio-economic characteristics, Geography distribution.

Unit-2 Social changes in Indian : Sankritinisation, Urbanisation, Industrialisation, Westernisation and Secularisation.

Unit-3 Special Constitutional Provisions for SC and ST

Unit-4 Land and People of Jharkhand : Tribals, Sadan, Post independence immigrants, Cultural types of Tribes in Jharkhand, Changes in Tribal Society and Culture.

Unit – 5 Problems and Welfare measures relating to the tribes of Jharkhand, Land allegation, Education, Drinking,

Displacement and rehabilitation, indebtedness, Health and Nutrition, Deforestation, migration.

Recommended Readings :

1. Agrawal, D.P. : The Archaeology of India.
2. Allchin, B & Allchin : The rise of civilization in India and Pakistan
3. Sankalia, H.D. : Pre and proto History in India and Pakistan.
4. Karve, Irawati : Kinship Organization in India
5. Karve, Irawati : Hindu Society – an introduction
6. Pandey, Gaya : Indian Anthropology
7. Upadhyaya and Pandey : Tribal Development in India
8. Sahu, Chatturbhuj : Birhor Tribe : Dimensions of Development
9. Sahu, Chatturbhuj : Approaches of tribal Development
10. Sahu, Chatturbhuj : Tribal culture and Identity

B.A. (Pass/General)
6th Semester

Paper– SEC-4

HEALTH AND HYGIENE

Time: 03 Hours

Full Marks : 35 + 15

Unit - I : Concept of Health and Hygiene, Nature and Characteristic of health

Unit - II : Health Agents : Traditional, Modern, Governmental, Non
Governmental, International and Media.

Unit - III : Magico – Religious Belief and Practices of Health

Unit - IV : Scientific Practices of Health; Diarrhea, T.B., Leprosy, AIDS, Cancer.

Unit - V : Health Promotion Programmes Children, Women, Blind, Disabled,
Malaria, AIDS, Leprosy, T.B., Drinking Water, Sanitation, Family
Welfare.

Books Recommended :

1. Pandey Gaya – 2016 chiktsatmak Manavshastra, Concept New Delhi.
2. Upadhaya and Pandey : Janajatiya Vikas, Madhya Pradesh Granth Academy.
3. Pandey Gaya – 2006 : Bhartiya Janjatiya Sanskriti